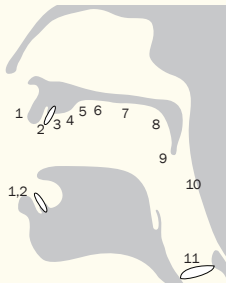


Place of articulation



- 1 Bilabial: as in [B]ig
- 2 Labiodental: as in [F]ig
- 3 Dental: as in [TH]ick
- 4 Alveolar: as in [S]ick
- 5 Postalveolar: as in [SH]it
- 6 Retroflex: (between 5 & 7)
- 7 Palatal: as in [Y]ork
- 8 Velar: as in [G]eek
- 9 Uvular:
- 10 Pharyngeal:
- 11 Glottal: as in [H]it

ç ʒ = Alveolo-palatal (between 6 & 7) Fricative

Manner of articulation

- 1 Plosive: as in [B]ig
- 2 Nasal: as in [M]eet
- 3 Trill: as in cu[R]d
- 4 Tap or Flap
(Lateral Flap)
- 5 Fricative: as in [F]ig
(Lateral Fricative)
- 6 Approximant: as in [Y]ork
(Lateral Approx.): as in [L]eak
- 7 Clicks
- 8 Voiced implosives
- 9 Ejectives
(7-9 are non-pulmonic consonant)

Voiced/Voiceless

- Voiced: as in [B]ig
Voiceless: as in [P]ig

Symbols for co-articulation

- ɱ = simultaneous ϕ and x
 w = simultaneous v and ω
 ɥ = simultaneous v and j
 ɧ = simultaneous ʃ and x